

## UNIT 12

## MUSIC

### I. Put the following words into the correct categories.

Race, rose, recycle, center, music, bus, because, advice, sight, zoo, slow, reason, amaze, concert, cousin, prize, price, works, caves, has.

/s/ .....

.....

/z/ .....

.....

### II. Complete the sentence with the appropriate word (s) from the box.

Musicians	anthem	rock 'n' roll	emotions	mournful	band
Delighted	solemn	composed	lyrical	integral	lulled

1. Tien Quan Ca is the national.....of Viet Nam.
2. These songs were.....by Schubert.
3. The sound of rain falling soon.....him to sleep.
4. ....is a type of music that was popular in the 1950s.
5. There are some intensely.....passage in his first symphony.
6. Music is often played in weddings, funerals, and.....occasions.
7. John Lennon is one of my favorite.....
8. Home visits by staff are an.....part of the service.
9. I was.....to see my old friends again.
10. Love, joy, hate, fear, and jealousy are all.....
11. Robbie William was in a.....called *Take That* before he became a solo artist.

12. She was still.....six month after her father's death.

### III. Complete the passage with the appropriate words.

Elton John, an English pop singer and piano (1) ....., is known for wearing unusual clothes and large colorful glasses. He has been popular (2)..... the 1970s and his most successful (3).....have included *Your song* (1970), *Rocket man* (1972), *Don't go breaking my Heart* (1976) and *Sacrifice* (1989). He was a friend of Diana, Princess of Wales, and played and (4).....a special version of his song *Candle in the Wind* at her funeral (5).....This immediately (6).....the most successful record of all time, with all the profits going to a special charity set (7).....in memory of Princess Diana. Elton John was (8) .....a knight in 1998.

### IV. Match the sentences in the most appropriate way and then write two sentences as one using *to-infinitive*.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Trees were planted along the street.         | a. He wants to look smart.                         |
| 2. I swept the broken glass off the path.       | b. This was done to reduce traffic noise.          |
| 3. He bought a truck.                           | c. She wants to finance her studies.               |
| 4. Laura went to the bank.                      | d. I wanted to prevent an accident.                |
| 5. The staff are working at weekend.            | e. He wanted to hear the football results.         |
| 6. Tom turned on the radio.                     | f. I wanted to report that my car had been stolen. |
| 7. Just this once Mike is going to wear a suit. | g. They want to complete the project in time.      |
| 8. Jessica is borrowing some money.             | h. We wanted to buy some fruit.                    |
| 9. We went to the market.                       | i. He did this to carry out his business.          |
| 10. I phoned to the police station.             | j. She wanted to cash a cheque.                    |

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....
5. ....
6. ....
7. ....
8. ....
9. ....
10. ....

**V. Complete the sentence with a suitable verb in the list, using *to-infinitive* or *in order/ so as (not) + to-infinitive*: *admire, reduce, cut, find, remember, listen, lose, make, miss, take, protect, wake up, complete, be, avoid.***

1. I am going on a diet.....weight.
2. The President has a team of bodyguard.....him.
3. Mike hid behind the tree.....by his friends.
4. We took off our boots.....the floor dirty.
5. We wrote Betty's name on the calendar.....her birthday.
6. The government took these measures.....crime.
7. The staff are working at weekends.....the project in time.
8. She gave up her job.....care of her mother.
9. I shut the door quietly.....the baby.
10. She took a bus.....late.
11. He turned on the radio.....to the news.

12. After dinner we drove to the top of a hill outside the city.....the sunset.
13. Leave early.....the bus.
14. I carried the knife carefully.....myself.
15. We went to the countryside.....being disturbed by the noise of the city.

**VI. Choose the correct alternative.**

1. The school boys are in a hurry not to/ in order not miss their school bus.
2. They were talking in whispers so that/ so as nobody could hear them.
3. My mother needs a tin opener to open/ for opening the bottles.
4. Advice is given in order that/ in order to students can choose the best course.
5. You may put your money in a small coin bank so that/ in order to keep it safe.
6. We wrote Katie's name on the calendar so as not to/ so that not forget her birthday.
7. She stayed at work late in order to/ so that she could complete the report.
8. I need some new clothes. I haven't got anything nice to wear/ in order to wear.
9. The new paint is excellent to cover/ for covering walls with cracks in.
10. Trees are being planted by the roadside so as to reduce/ in order that reducing traffic noise.

**VII. Make questions for the underlined words/ phrases in the following sentences.**

1. Jackson will captain the team if Nick isn't available.  
.....
2. My sister is a pianist.  
.....
3. I often listen to classical music to relax my mind.  
.....

4. The Bach concert lasted four hours.

.....

5. We prefer pop music to classical music.

.....

6. There were about 90 to 100 people at the concert last night.

.....

7. I passed Mark's house early in the morning.

.....

8. The concert last night was great.

.....

9. My English teacher is very tall and blond.

.....

10. My favorite musician is Trinh Cong Son.

.....

11. The opera was first performed in 1992.

.....

12. Music can help relax and feel rejuvenated.

.....

13. We take a holiday once a year.

.....

14. The concert are usually held at the university.

.....

15. I like classical music.

.....

**VIII. People aren't giving you enough information. Ask questions.**

1. Something has happened. – Oh? *What has happened?*
2. I've invited someone to tea. – Well?.....
3. The doctor has some children. – Really? .....
4. Somebody is having a party. – Oh, really? .....
5. My friend's uncle has died. – What's that? .....
6. Rachel is planning something. – Is she? .....
7. A lot of money was stolen last night. – Oh?.....
8. You can keep those photos. – Photos? .....
9. The meeting will last long. – Yes, I know, but.....
10. I'm looking for someone. – maybe I can help.....
11. Jessica will get back from Denver someday. – Really?.....
12. We are going to somewhere on weekends. – Go on, tell me.....?

**IX. Choose the appropriate word to complete the passage.**

In the 1960s, the Beatles were probably the most famous pop group in the (1) .....world. Since then, there have been a great many groups that have (2)..... Enormous fame, so it is perhaps difficult now to imagine (3).....sensational the Beatles were at the time. They were four boys from the north of England and none of them had any (4).....in music. The Beatles changed pop music. They were the first pop group to achieve great (5).....from songs they had written themselves. After that it became common for groups and singers to write their own songs. However, the Beatles did not have a long (6).....Their first hit record was in 1963 and they split up in 1970. They stopped doing (7).....performances in 1966 because it had become too dangerous for them – their fans were so excited that they surrounded them

and tried to take their clothes as (8).....! However, today some of their songs (9) .....as famous as they were when they first came out. (10) .....the world, many people can sing part of a Beatles song if you ask them.

- |                   |               |               |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. a. whole       | b. most       | c. all        | d. every      |
| 2. a. made        | b. achieved   | c. found      | d. done       |
| 3. a. what        | b. when       | c. why        | d. how        |
| 4. a. training    | b. teaching   | c. playing    | d. performing |
| 5. a. wealth      | b. success    | c. attainment | d. failure    |
| 6. a. job         | b. profession | c. life       | d. career     |
| 7. a. direct      | b. living     | c. live       | d. life       |
| 8. a. gifts       | b. presents   | c. souvenirs  | d. memories   |
| 9. a. become      | b. remain     | c. get        | d. turned out |
| 10. a. throughout | b. on         | c. all        | d. for        |

**X. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.**

1. You really should do something about that broken stone in the path.  
It's time you.....
2. She didn't say a word as she left the room.  
She left the room.....
3. Laura hasn't seen her brother since he left for Japan.  
Laura last.....
4. They will have to change the date of the meeting again.  
The date.....
5. He regretted not inviting her to his birthday party last night.  
He wished.....

6. She looked so ridiculous that everybody burst out laughing.

So.....

7. You can use it as long as you like, and it won't wear out.

No matter.....

8. They are going to repair my car tomorrow.

I.....

9. He didn't take my advice, so he got into trouble.

If.....

10. As soon as he shut the door, he realized that he had left the key inside.

No sooner.....

**ĐÁP ÁN:**

I. /s/ : race, recycle, center, bus, advice, sight, slow, concert, price, works

/z/ : rose, music, because, zoo, reason, amaze, cousin, prize, caves, has

**II.**

- |             |                  |              |              |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. anthem   | 4. Rock 'n' roll | 7. musicians | 10. emotions |
| 2. composed | 5. lyrical       | 8. integral  | 11. band     |
| 3. lulled   | 6. solemn        | 9. delighted | 12. mournful |

**III.**

- |           |          |                      |         |
|-----------|----------|----------------------|---------|
| 1. player | 3. songs | 5. service/ ceremony | 7. up   |
| 2. since  | 4. sang  | 6. became            | 8. made |

**IV.**

1. Trees were planted along the street to reduce traffic noise.
2. I swept the broken glass off the path to prevent an accident.

3. He bought a truck to carry out his business.
4. Laura went to the bank to cash a cheque.
5. The staff are working at weekend to complete the project in time.
6. Tom turned on the radio to hear the football results.
7. Just this once Mike is going to wear a suit to look smart.
8. Jessica is borrowing some money to finance her studies.
9. We went to the market to buy some fruit.
10. I phoned to the police station to report that my car had been stolen.

#### V.

- |                                      |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. to lose/ in order to lose         | 9. so as not to wake up           |
| 2. to protect/ so as to protect      | 10. in order not to be            |
| 3. in order not to be found          | 11. to listen/ in order to listen |
| 4. so as not to make                 | 12. to admire/ in order to admire |
| 5. to remember/ in order to remember | 13. in order not to miss          |
| 6. to reduce/ so as to reduce        | 14. so as not cut                 |
| 7. to complete/ in order to complete | 15. to avoid/ in order to avoid   |
| 8. to take/ so as to take            |                                   |

#### VI.

- |                    |                  |                 |                     |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. in order not to | 4. in order that | 7. so that      | 10. so as to reduce |
| 2. so that         | 5. in order to   | 8. to wear      |                     |
| 3. to open         | 6. so as not to  | 9. for covering |                     |

#### VII.

1. Who will captain the team if Nick isn't available?

2. What does your sister do?/ What 's your sister's job?
3. Why do you often listen to classical music?/ What do you often listen to classical music for?
4. How long did the Bach concert last?
5. Which music do you prefer pop music or classical music?
6. How many people were there at the concert last night?
7. Whose house did you pass early n the morning?
8. How was the concert last night?
9. What does your English teacher look like?/ What's your English teacher like?
10. Who is your favorite musician?
11. When was the opera first performed?
12. What can music help?
13. How often do you take a holiday?
14. Where are the concert usually held?
15. What kind/ sort of music do you like?

### VIII.

- |                                    |                              |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2. Who have you invited?           | 8. Which photos can I keep?  |
| 3. How many children does he have? | 9. How long will it last?    |
| 4. Who is having a party?          | 10. Who are you looking for? |
| 5. Whose uncle has died?           | 11. When will she get back?  |
| 6. What is she planning?           | 12. Where are you going?     |
| 7. How much (money) was stolen?    |                              |

IX. 1.a 2.b 3.d 4.a 5.b 6.d 7.c 8.c 9.b 10.a

**X.**

1. It's time you did something about that broken stone in the path.
2. She left the room without saying a word.
3. Laura last saw her brother when he left for Japan.
4. The date of the meeting will have to be changed again.
5. He wished he had invited her to his birthday party last night.
6. So ridiculous did she look that everybody burst out laughing.
7. No matter how long you use it, it won't wear out.
8. I'm going to have my car repaired tomorrow.
9. If he had taken my advice, he wouldn't have gotten into trouble.
10. No sooner had he shut the door than he realized that he had left the key inside.

**THE END**